

## 兩約之間的歷史




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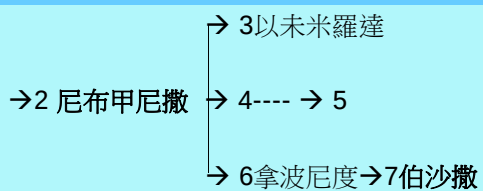
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## 尼布甲尼撒的家世




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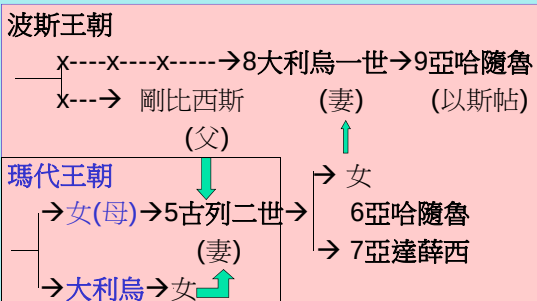
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## 古列的家世




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## 瑪代波斯




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大利烏一世  
(大流士)

主前 521~486

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## 波斯的全盛期




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## 波斯和希臘的爭霸




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## 馬拉松之戰




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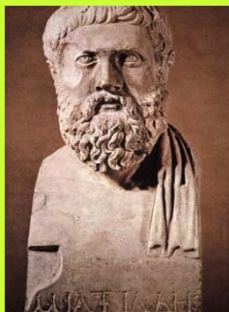
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## 馬拉松之戰的英雄 - 米太雅德

Miltiades



他當年的頭盔

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## 希臘帝國




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## 亞歷山大城




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ALEXANDRIA

### CHAPTER I EGYPT CONQUERED BY THE GREEKS

Alexander the Great. — CHRONICLE. — B. C. 332-323



THE way for the Grecian conquest of Egypt had been preparing for many years. Ever since the memorable march of Xenophon, who led, in the face of unknown difficulties, ten thousand Greeks across Asia Minor, the Greek statesman had suspected that the Hellenic soldier was capable of untamed possibilities.

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## 希臘化的世界




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## 西流基和多利買帝國




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### 托利買王朝 (埃及)

|         |                                |
|---------|--------------------------------|
| 323-285 | <b>Ptolemy I</b>               |
| 285-246 | <b>Ptolemy II Philadelphus</b> |
| 246-221 | Ptolemy III                    |
| 221-204 | Ptolemy IV                     |
| 203-181 | Ptolemy V Epiphanes            |
| 181-145 | Ptolemy VI                     |
| 145     | Ptolemy VII                    |
| 145-116 | Ptolemy VIII                   |
| 116-107 | Ptolemy IX Soter II            |
| 107-88  | Alexander                      |
| 80-51   | Ptolemy XII                    |
| 51-47   | Ptolemy XIII                   |
| 47-44   | Ptolemy XIV                    |
| 44-31   | <b>Cleopatra VII</b>           |

### 西流基王朝 (敘利亞)

|                     |                                |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| 312-281             | Seleucus I                     |
| 281-261             | Antiochus I                    |
| 261-246             | Antiochus II                   |
| 246-225             | Seleucus II                    |
| 225-223             | Seleucus III                   |
| 223-187             | <b>Antiochus III The Great</b> |
| 187-175             | Seleucus IV                    |
| 175-164             | <b>Antiochus IV Epiphanes</b>  |
| 164-150             | Antiochus V                    |
| 162-150             | Demetrius I                    |
| 150-145             | Alexander Balas                |
| (145-139 & 129-125) | Demetrius II                   |
| 139-129             | Antiochus VII                  |
| .....               |                                |
| 69-64               | Antiochus XIII                 |
| 65-64               | Philip II                      |

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## 希臘化和七十士譯本




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## 七十士譯本 - 利未記



Sept 249r  
Bible: Leviticus, Egypt, late 2nd c.  
The oldest MS of this part of the Bible

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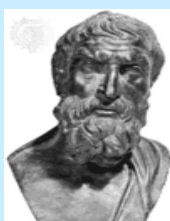
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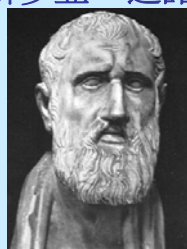
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## 以彼古羅



主前 341 — 270

## 斯多亞 - 芝諾



主前 333 — 264

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| 托利買王朝 (埃及)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 西流基王朝 (敘利亞)                                                                                                                                                                            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 323-285 <b>Ptolemy I</b><br>285-246 <b>Ptolemy II Philadelphus</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 312-281 Seleucus I<br>281-261 Antiochus I<br>261-246 Antiochus II<br>246-225 Seleucus II<br>225-223 Seleucus III<br><b>223-187 Antiochus III The Great</b>                             |
| 246-221 Ptolemy III                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 187-175 Seleucus IV<br><b>175-164 Antiochus IV Epiphanes</b>                                                                                                                           |
| 221-204 Ptolemy IV<br>203-181 Ptolemy V Epiphanes<br>181-145 Ptolemy VI<br>145 Ptolemy VII<br>145-116 Ptolemy VIII<br>116-107 Ptolemy IX Soter II<br>107-88 Alexander<br>80-51 Ptolemy XII<br>51-47 Ptolemy XIII<br>47-44 Ptolemy XIV<br><b>44-31 Cleopatra VII</b> | 164-150 Antiochus V<br>162-150 Demetrius I<br>150-145 Alexander Balas<br>(145-139 & 129-125) Demetrius II<br>139-129 Antiochus VII<br>.....<br>69-64 Antiochus XIII<br>65-64 Philip II |

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安提阿哥四世 - 依比芬尼




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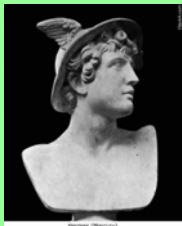
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|              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| 丟斯 (宙斯Zeus)  | 希耳米 (Hermes) |
| 眾神之神         | 使者或眾神的差役     |
| 管 天、雨、閃電     | 羅馬叫 Mercury  |
| 羅馬叫做 Jupiter |              |

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## 馬他提亞的家鄉莫定(Modein)




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## 馬加比家族

第三個兒子  
猶大，人都以  
「馬加比」  
稱之

馬加比：錘子




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## 馬加比革命、修殿節、猷太教




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# 「修殿節」或「眾光節」




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## 律法書

- 前先知：共四卷。
- 後先知：共四卷。
- 聖卷：三大詩篇，
- 五小卷，
- 三史書：共十一卷。
- 以上再加上摩西五經共二十四卷
- (等於我們聖經的三十九卷)。

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## 今天的 他勒目 (Talmud)




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# 哈斯摩尼家族、 法利賽人、撒督該人




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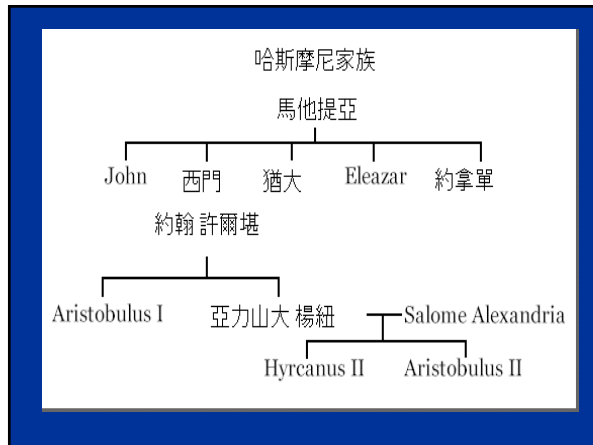
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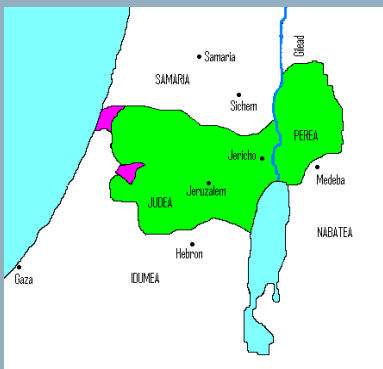
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## 猶大馬加比控制的地土




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約翰 許爾堪一世 錢幣 主前 134-104



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亞力山大 楊紐 主前 103-76  
Alexander Jannaeus



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Gaius  
Julius  
Caesar

該猶  
猶流  
凱撒



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亞古士督 (屋大維)  
Augustus (路2:1)



Mark Antony  
安東尼

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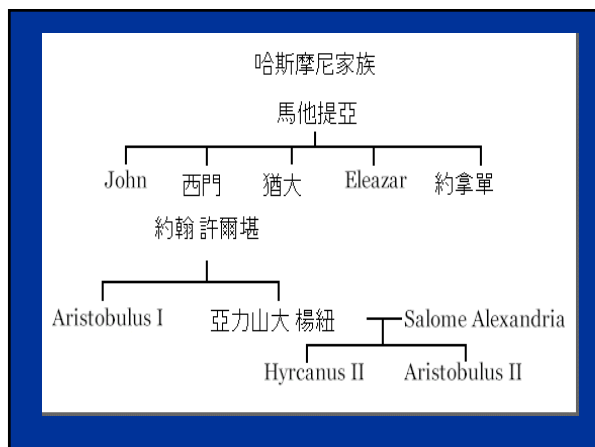
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| 人名        | 統治年份        | 領土                                    | 與大希律的關係 | 出現經節                 |
|-----------|-------------|---------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| 大希律       | 主前37 - 4    | 巴勒斯坦                                  | 本人      | 太 2:1;<br>路 1:5      |
| 希律 安提帕    | 主前4 - 主後 39 | 加利利, 比哩亞                              | 兒子      | 路3:1; 13:31;<br>23:7 |
| 亞基老       | 主前4 - 主後6   | 猶太地, 撒瑪利亞, 以東地                        | 兒子      | 太2:22                |
| 希律 腓力 II  | 主前4 - 主後34  | 以土利亞, 特拉可尼                            | 兒子      | 路3:1                 |
| 希律 亞基帕 I  | 主後37 - 44   | 巴勒斯坦                                  | 孫       | 徒 12:1-23            |
| 希律 亞基帕 II | 主後 48 - 70  | Tetrach of Chalcis, other territories | 曾孫      | 徒25:13,<br>26:1,2    |

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## 會堂，次經、偽經




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## 加百農會堂




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### 次經列表

- 以斯拉續篇上
- 多比傳
- 瑪喀比傳上
- 所羅門智訓
- 巴錄書
- 蘇撒拿傳
- 耶利米書信
- 瑪拿西禱言

- 以斯拉續篇下
- 猶滴傳
- 瑪喀比傳下
- 便西拉智訓
- 三童歌
- 比勒與大龍
- 以斯帖補編

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# 舊約時代偽經書目

- 以諾一書 ( I Enoch , 公元前二世紀至公元一世紀)
- 禧年書 ( Book of Jubilees , 約公元前135至105年)
- 西卜神諭篇 卷三 ( Sibylline Oracles , 約公元前二世紀或以後)
- 所羅門詩篇 ( Psalms of Solomon , 約公元前50年)
- 摩西遺訓 ( Testament of Moses , 或稱《摩西升天記》
- [ Assumption of Moses ] , 公元一世紀, 可能根據公元前二世紀的文本編寫)
- 以賽亞殉道記 ( Martyrdom of Isaiah , 公元一世紀)
- 死海古卷部分書卷 ( Dead Sea Scrolls , 約公元前二世紀至公元一世紀, 例如《戰卷》 [ The War Scroll ] )
- 亞當和夏娃的生平 ( Life of Adam and Eve , 或稱
- 《摩西啟示錄》 [ Apocalypse of Moses ] , 約公元前一世紀至公元一世紀)
- 亞伯拉罕遺訓 ( Testament of Abraham , 公元一世紀)
- 以諾二書 ( II Enoch , 公元一世紀)
- 瑪加比三書 ( 3 Maccabees )

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## 猶太人的黨派、

## 死海古卷




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## 死海古卷在洞穴中被發現




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展示在安曼的考古學博物館的  
死海古卷殘片



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